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	21	CENTRAL IN	ITELLIGENCE AGENCY	REPORT NO.	
	WELLOFAX 21	INFORMA	I INFORMATION TION REPORT	CD NO.	25X1A
	COUNTRY	USSR (North Caucasus)		DATE DISTR.	27 Mar 1952
	SUBJECT	Soviet Troops and Supply Ins in the North Caucasus	stallations	NO. OF PAGES	1
25X1A	PLACE ACQUIRED	G First Land		NO. OF ENCLS.	L -
	DATE OF INFO.	P.	. UnicULATE	SUPPLEMENT TO REPORT NO.	25X1X
.5X1A		Comment:			
	_	a. \ : akkachkala office school ?) is not known.	er candidate school (Duvorov milit	ary
		b. In Grozny only an Al the officer candidate so	F military school is chool mentioned in th	known which me report.	Ly be
		e. A guvorov military a infuntry military school located there according	school in Dzaudzhikau l for training ogfinf to previous informa t	antry officer	an p is
		myetigorsk area, accord	is believed to be st ing to a report of Ap	ril 1946. It	15

considered possible that the division maj in Armavir.

e. In grashoder only an artillery (mortar) military school has been known up to now.

f. The juvorev military school in Stavropolskaya was confirmed by the report up to october 1948.

g. The MG Morth-Grucasus ID or the headquarters of one of the armies in command in that area (gixtleth tray?) is probably in the building referred to as "Jeneral Staff Building" in the city center of postov.

h. In Yangshin only a tank military school is known.

1 ()	Loviet Proofs in the Joviet Lupply Installations in Ero	north-Jaucasus ID (list) Hations in the North-Caucasus MP asnoder (sketch)
111	Installations in 308	stov (sketch)

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25X1A

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On-upstion? I stallations Locations Dates Source Towns employment: 25X1X 25X1X "Lenin School", Very worked Southern perimeter Makhachkala 1945 to Military quarters (two large, three = story brick build-25X1A in the officer candiyoung soldiers wear-(43°00° N/ 47°30° E) November of the town near date school ("Lenin School") in October 1948. The school was ing black uniforms 1948 several hundred me practiced riding on ings) ters east of the horseback and underwent training with attended by about power plant artillery pieces, tanks and infantry 700 trainees and consisted of a large weapons in the barbuilding with two wings, situated in a garden. racks yard. The school was attended by about 500 trainees, called "Lenin pupils", who were instructed by officers. It was com-manded by a general. Soviet residents said that the school trained future party leaders. 25X1X 1946 to "Lenin School" for of- [25X1X kilitary quarters Southern town doing perimeter, several hundred meficer candidates, occuconstruction work in the October pied by about 500 town area in October 1948, troops wearing green-bordered epaule ts. ters north of observed at the southern bordered epaule ts. town perimeter, near the After 6-month courses FW camp, an officer school, graduates were promoted referred to as "Lenin" 25X1A to the rank of sublieu- School", occupied by troops tenant. Troops at close-wearing green caps, green epaulets with numbers and green collar patches combat practices were observed.

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25X1A L 2/4nnex 1 Approved For Release 2002/08/15 : CIA-RDP83-00415R010900140007-8

1945 to June Makha chkala Barracks About 2 km west of Occupation not idenob-25X1X (cont'd) 1948 the railroad station, tified, duns and served several barracks rocket launnhers on a hill west of a buildings near a lot lighthouse were stored on a where rocket launchers were parked in the north-ern town sector in Novemlarge nearby lot ber 1946. Grogny (43 17 N/ 45 40 E) 1945 to March 1948 Large brick About 1 km north Occupied by an barracks of the railroad infantry unit with station red epaulets. Several buildings housed officer, candidates who were observed at 25X1X field training Barracks (several brick buildings) Dzaudzhikau 1945 to Officer candidate school. Infantry Southern perémeter (formerly Ordshonikidze) (43°00° N/ 44°40° E) 25X1X observed 28 April of the town, on the western bank of the several barracks buildings 1949 training and trainon the southern perimeter of Terek River ing with guns and the town up to late April 1949.
The southern buildings tanks were held in the barracks area. Reports of artillery pieces and infantry weapons were occupied by a tank unit, the two morthern were unoccupied. were repeatedly heard from the training field south of the barracks. The PMs referred to the school as "Suvorov School,"

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were repeatedly ob-

served in town. Tanks

were stored in and before the wooden sheds.

Troops equipped with tanke, mortars and machine guns were repeatedly observed to leave the barracks. Reports by artillery pieces and infantry weapons were almost daily heard from a training field SW of

the barracks.

than 50 tanks (T34

parked on a lot in the town center.

and others) were

25X13X 25X1X Dzaudzh**ikau** 19**4**5 to Barracks (three Southern peri-Orcupied to capacity 28 April 1949 (contad) large, horseshoe-shaped meter of the by a tank unit with observed a tank unit quartered in a large three-story brick buildtown, on the gold-braided epaulets barracks on the south-ern perimeter of the with tank insignia. ings, with black roofs, wooden sheds) western bank of the Terek River A lieutenant colonel was observed to be town, on the western the ranking officer. bank of the Terek River, Soviet residents up to October 1948. Ten said that the troops T34 tanks were parked were officer candidates. before sheds in the Two or three generals barracks area. More

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25X1A 4/Annex 1
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2⁷5X1X 25X1X Tank unit of 200 to Barracks (one On the southern re tigorak 14°00° N/ 35°E) 1946 to story angular, 80220° meter brick building. served in the town perimeter of the 300 troops wearing 28 Demember town, about 500 meters black epaulets area a barracks con-1948 sisting of four multiple-story, white brick build-ings, occupied by a mo-torized infantry unit. Sa of the railroad with tank insignia. one two-story 40x20meter brick-building, station Ten to twelve T34 tanks with five several wooden sheds, bogie wheels per side, armed with wire fence) estimated at about on. guns of about 80 mm regiment and equipped caliber, were parked in the yard with trucks converted into personnel carriers Soviet soldiers said that the unit was subordinate to a division headquarters in the Pyatigorsk area. Artillery or AT artil-NE perimeter of the 2. Barracks town, on the wes-(eas prominent lery unit of about 400 troops, len to twelve motorized 76,2-mm guns large three-atory brick building, Mashuk Hill were repeatedly observed several sheds, wire before the main buildfence) ing. Unit was also observed leaving the barracks. Target ranges for machine guns and artillery pieces were east of the barracks. 25X1X 25X1X Barracks (several brick buildings) confirmed 1918 to Tank unit (troops with Southern perimeter tank insignia) of una barracks occupied by a of the town November identified strength. tank unit on the southern Driving practices town perimeter up to late were held in the yard 1948. The unit was equipped with T34 tanks, according and the adjacent terrain. Tanks were beto fellow PWs. lieved to be T34 tanks SECPET

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25X1A

Walchik (43°27° N/ 43°30° E)

Armavir (44⁰58° N/ 41⁰10° E)

March to July 1948

%id-1946

Fork in the darracks (long-town area stretched, four-story, red brick buildings, built

Barracks (one-

 $\mathtt{three-story}_{\varepsilon}$

red brick

building)

in a square, drill ground)

Town center

Town center

Motorized infantry unit estimated at at least one battalion, commanded by a lieutenant colonel, equipped with small arms, light machine guns (new models and Maxim), light AT guns and other light guns .

Recruit training, includ-ing training marches, was observed.

6

(five bogie wheels per side, no supporting roll rs, armed with a gun of about 70 mm caliber without muzzle brake and two michine guns, one mounted in the turret left of the gun, the other right of the driver turret with rounded corners. two hatches and antenna).

Infantry unit of about three companies, equipped with light infantry weapons. The unit was seen to leave the barracks.

> The unit was subordinate to a Pyatigorsk division headquarters, according to Soviet soldiers

Belorechenskaya 1945 to (44°43° N/ July 1947 39°40' E)

1. Barracks (cantonment)

About 1 km ENE of the town

Engineer unit of about 1,000 troops, Two engineer colonels were repeatedly observed between 1945 and early 1947.

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25X1A

Belorechenskaya Barracks Town center ctorized infantry unit of 1,000 to 1,500 troops. Several field officers (brick buildings $\{*ont'd\}$ and corrugated sheet-metal garawere seen. 25X1X ges) Krasnodar (45°00° N/ 38°37° E) 1947 to See reference AT artillery unit of 1. Barracks Soviet soldiers said about one battalion with red-bordered, black March 1949 (one six-story, about that the former madet school was presumed to No 1 on Annex 3 100x25 meter brick epaulets with crossed-gun-barrel insignia. Some soldiers were blueserve as quarters for AT artillery building) Dome Solders were blue-bordered red epulets. Eleven SP guns of about 120 mm caliber, twenty 75.2 AT guns and about 25 trucks were observed in the barracks area. Subcaliber target range was about 500 meters from the barracks and south of the former Tsarist cadet school (see reference letter A on Annex 3), near the Po camp. east of the cadet school was an armory and a motor vehicle repair shop (several small buildings) 2. Barracks See reference No 2 Tank unit estimated at two companies. The tanks of the unit were stored at another on Annex 3 place -

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1	2	25X∮X	4	5	6	7
Krasnodar (cont*d)	1945 to April 1948	25X1X	Barranks	See reference No 1 on Annex 3	AT artillery unit of 300 400 troops, About twenty and 76.2 mm AT guns, hors drawn and motor w. hicle-dwere observed in the barrarea,	45 e- rawn
	1945 to March 1948		1, Barracks (one five-story, red brick building on a 30x100-meter area)	See reference No 1 on Annex 3)	Referred to as "Artillery or "Thaelmann Barracks." 100-mm guns and some armo- naissance cars were store meter long garage located get range area, surrounde high wall, SE of the barr stable with about 100 hor	50,76.2- and red recon- d in a 100- at a tar- d by a 2-meter acks. A nearby
		25X1X	2. Barracks (one four-story brick building)	See reference No 3 on Annex 3)	Hen and women in uniform epullets with from one to folden stars were observe cers' school" by Soviet s	three small d. Called "offi=
Stavropolskaya (44°43° N/ 38°50° £)	February to October 1948	25X1X	Barracks (several large and small build= ings on a 200x400= meter area)	Town center	Occupied to capacity by a of unidentified strength, also house an officer can according to fellow PMs.	The barracks
Tuapse (44 ⁰ 03° N/ 39 ⁰ 00° E)	1948 to 13 December 1949		Barracks (one brick build-ing)	Wear the harbor	Infantry unit of 400 to 500 troops wearing yellow-bordered red epaulets. Only carbines were seen.	A Soviet soldier who was inducted in 1949 said that he belonged to the 1929 class

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25X1A

naval school in 1948

25X1X Housing PW Camp No 7148/K Eastern town 1947 to 1. darracks sector, south of the Ordzhonikidze up to August 1949, then August 1949 Oil Refinery Western perimeter Guard personnel for the 2. Barracks of the town PW camps 25X1X Housing PW Camp No 7148/K. Eastern town 1945 to Barracks One building was occupied by an infantry unit of about sector, south
of the Ordzhoniki-December (several build-1948 ings) Oil Refinery 50 men, drawing ration supplies from Krasnodar, 25X1X Naval designing office "SU2" About 1 km NE of Novorossisk 1947 to Naval office (Stroitelnoye upravleniye)
Main office at Odessa. the passenger rail-road station, near (44°4 % N/ April 1948 37°33 E) Another branch office, "SUL", was in Tuapse, The office was to the oil harbor check and copy drafts on the con-struction work along the Black Sea coast, Most of the drafts were inaccurate and had to be redressed, The drafts depicted primarily quarters and industrial plants; includ-ing a shippard and a cement factory in Novorossisk. 25X1X 1. Barracks (one MW perimeter of the Called "Rifle Barracks"; on the construction of a 1945 to Work in the occupied by an infantry unit of one battalion, August 1947 town area angular, threesouthern borough of

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Stanichka

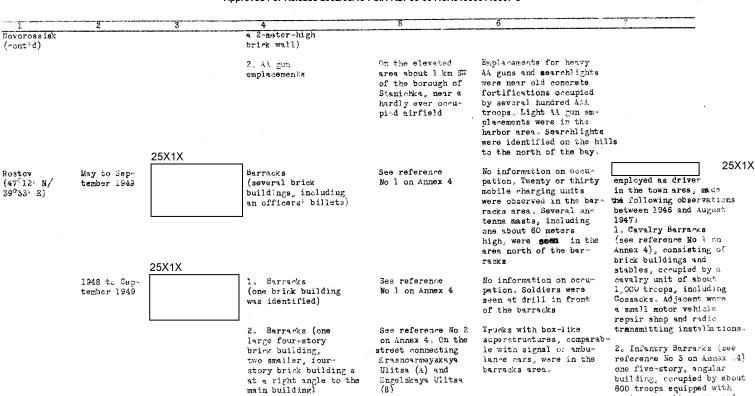
according to Soviet civilians.

story brick building,

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mortars, machine guns and

carbines.



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3. Artillery School Rostov (see reference No 4 (rontid) of Annex 4) where numerous officers and MOs were seen occupied by a unit which came out with motorized AT guns for reviews. 25X1X Still under construction See reference No 3 Barracks con-Barracks (one Was March to in April 1949, scheduled quartered from 1947 five-story, angular 60x40x18-17 April struction work on Annex 4 for completion by the end of 1949. Occupied by more to March 1948 in an unidentified barracks meter building; one four-story building under construction, two occupied by a school with 400 to 500 infanthan 500 troops, officer candidates according to a Soviet soldier. try officer candidates. staked-off construction sites, one ruin, one 25X1X saw-frame, no fence) 25X1X ob = AT artillery unit of about 1,000 troops. About 20 truck-drawn AT See reference No 4 Barracks (six-three-1945 to served, on the way to story, 60x15-meter red brick buildings on Annex 4 Maroh his place of work, an 1949 guns of 76.2 mm and heavier caliber were reofficer school (several with black roofs, multiple-story build-ings) occupied by Pr-sonnel wearing blue wire fence) peatedly observed through the fence epaulets with golden braids, in the town center up to August 1947

25X1A

SECRET-Approved For Releage 2002/08/15 : CIA-RDP83-00415R010900140007-8 25X1X Rostov January to 1. Barracks See reference Generally referred to (cont*d) (one large, four-story rectangular brick build-September No 1 on Annex 4 as "Cavalry Barracks"; 1948 occupied by a unit of more than 1,000 troops. ing, stables, one gun storage hall) Some light guns were observed through the open door of the gun storage hall. Twelve searchlights, some mounted on trucks, stood in the rear of the barracks. Three large and three small radio masts were observed in an about 300x 400-meter area adjacent to the barracks. 2. Military quarters (one five-story, angular Hauling humber Called "General Staff Building" Town center, on a from the yard among the PWs. Unusually many square fringed by brick building, one wing 100x30 meters, the other trees, on which a large banking house and a former general and field officers frequentad the building which was 120x30 meters, a military prison in the yard) guarded only by MCOs. MVD quarters were also located 3. Motor vehicle Several hundred About 200 damaged tanks were repeatedly observed in front of the repair shop. repair shop (200x80-meter area) meters south of Cavalry Barracks Novocherkask (47°25° N/ 40°05° E) July to Truck driver Barracks (eight Guns of about 76,2 mm caliber, drawn SW perimeter of the September in the town area to ten red, four-story town, on the road by 4-horse teams, were observed in the 1949 brick buildings, white to Rostov barracks stables and brick wall on a 1,000x400 -meter area) 2. Barracks (long; five-story brick building) Town center, near (a church and a basear Occupied by unidentified troops SECRET

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1	3	25×31X	4	5	Company of the second s	
amensk 48 18* N/ 0°15° E)	1947 to June 1948	25X1X	Barracke (five three or four-story, 70x15- meter brick buildings, stables)	Southern perimeter of the town, on the road to Shakhty (47°43° N/40°10° E)	Cavalry unit estimated at one regiment, Well- looking riding and draught horses were observed. Riding practice was observed. Most of the officers and MrCs were broad bars of decorations	Called "bragonski hegiment," according to the Soviet assistant driver.
strakhan 46 20° N/ 8 00° E)	19 45 to May 19 49 -	25X1X	Military quarters (former citadel, an old fortress with thick walls and two galded towers)	City center	Tank unit and AT artilæry unit. Not more than five or six tanks, two or three T 34 and smaller tanks, were observed.	
	1946 to April 19 49		l: Military quarters (former citadel)	City center	Occupied by an AT artiller; unit and a horse-drawn artillery unit	À
		25X1X	2. Ordnance park (400x250-meter area, barbed-wire lined board fence)	Several hundred meters SW of the citadel	10 to 12 AT guns, 10 to 12 heavy mortars, 8 to 10 122-wm guns and about 30 trucks were parked in rows. Service of the piecedrill was observed.	7
talingrad 18 ⁰ 40° N/ 1 28° E)	1945 to March 1949		darracks (7 or 8 five-story, about fox20-meter brick buildings)	Western perimeter of the city, north of the railroad line to Moscow	Tank and signal units. Fadic cars were observed	served a tank unit a mated at about one a ment in a barracke of the perimater of the west of the Red Octo Plant, in August 194

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1945 to February 1949 25X1X

1. Military quarters (large, four or fivestory, white brick building, one 15-meter radio mast)

Southern city sector, on the Volga River, about 2 km south of the main railroad station

Naval school (last observation in May 1943), occupied by 200 troops, including officers and officer caudidates (some from 12 to 15 years old), wearing letter don their epaulets. Two motor bosts (8 to 10 meters long and about 3 meters wide) were seen alongside a pier The boats had complements of 10 to 12, were equipped with a 1.2-meter long gun of shout 50 mm saliber or twin-barreled or four-barreled machine guns and were propelled by Diesel engines. Landing practices with up to 40 boats participating were observed.

2. Berracks (segeral brisk buildings is a tree-covered area)

About 800 meters of Begetovka

Occupied by about 300 troops. west of the chemical Chip submachine guns were ob-plant in the borough served. Groups of 40 to 50 men repeatedly marched towards the barracks.

1947 to July 1948

Work on the training Troop: training grounds grounds (about Sx12 km)

About 25 km SW of Stalingrad in a large circular val-103

Field exercises of infantry and tank units equipped with up to 100 tanks, some with flame throwers, were ob-

served.

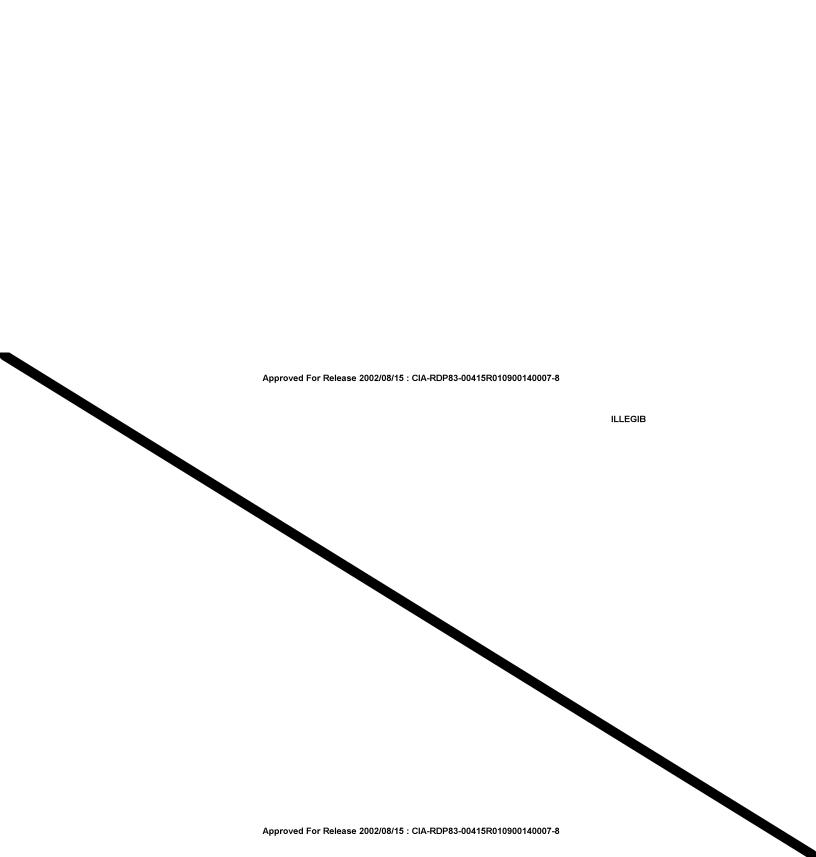
The tanks had supporting rollers and a gun with muszle brake. They had a very low silhouette.

25X1X

worked at a large new barracks south of Stalingrad from 1946 to Ostober 1949

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25X1X Kotluban 1945 to (48⁵56° N/ 44⁵10 B) Barracks (two 30x15x10-November About 4 km east Motorized artillery unit, Construction work was started in 1946 and completed in August 1947 meter brick buildings 1947 (EN quarters), one large and five small officers of Kotluban 25X1X wes employed billets, one prominent, high white brick building in the construction of a barracks east of Kotluban from March one mess and kitchen building, water works, six 50x20-meter storage to September 194 The barracks was combuildings, wire fence railroad spur) prised of quartering buildings, log houses water works, saw frame six large storage railed ings and was occupied by an artillery rates: which arrived from 25X1X947, on a nostov artillery barracks, He met in notluban, soldiers whom 25X1X he had known from has 1946 to fork in Rostov Barracks (five large Vetober About 5 km east of Kot-Planned as quareters for an artiletery unit, according to Soviet soldiers. buildings, numerous wooden nautonment buildings) 1947 luban



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1/Annex 2

25X1A

Town	Date	Source Employment	Instaliation	Location	pata on installation	Remarks
1	2	3	4	5	6	The second secon
Mozdok (45 ⁰ 43 ³ И/ 44 ⁰ 35 ³ В)	1947 to April 1948	25X1X	Ammunition depot (800x2,000-meter area, three-fold barbed-wire fence, railroad spur, 15 to 20 70x12-meter brick buildings, three quarters, one magazine, one water tower)	About 10 km SW of Mozdok, near Lukovskaya	Some storage buildings were still under construction in April 1948, others were stocked up with artillery ammunition. The depot was commanded by a colonel and operated by five officers, about 200 troops and more than 300 women laborers. It was guarded by about 25 men placed on watch towers along the fence. Incoming rail shipments of ammunition were repeatedly observed. No outgoing shipments were seen.	ings, personnel quarters and a water tower were identified. Several hundred long-barreled guns of about 120 and 150 mm caliber were parked in a fenced-in section of the depot area. The commendant was a colonel Soldiers observed were the
		25X1X				according to Soviet soldiers
	Movemoer 1947		6 asition dayof (ten 60x50-meter storage buildings completed, 10 others mader construction three quartering outlding two magazines, one air reshelter, one water tower, 2-meter-high barbed-wire-fence)		Doctroyed in Mostd War II; under reconstruction in 1947. Artillery, AA artil- lery and infantry ammu- nition was stored in the buildings. Incoming ship- ments averaged one train- load per week. Administra- tion and guard personnel were estimated at two com-	

panies.

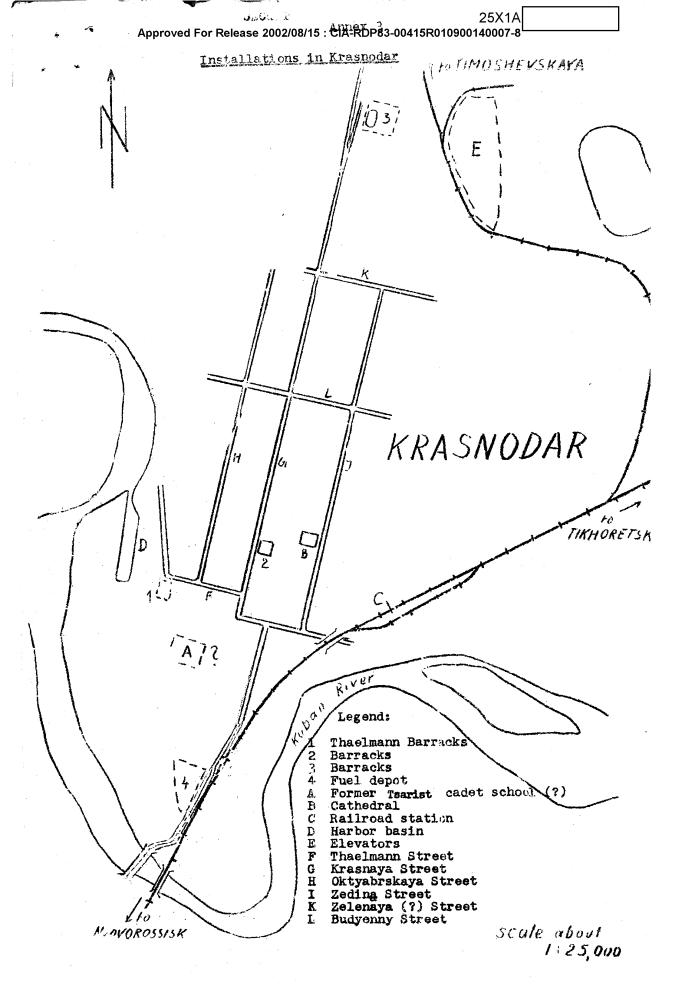
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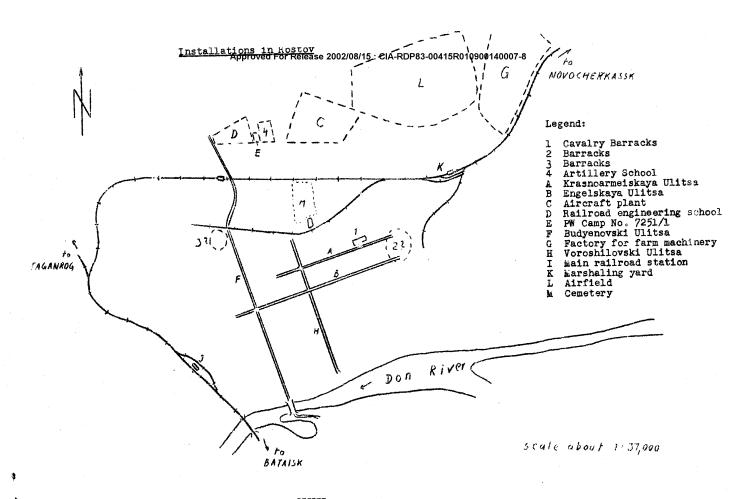
One large, 7 to 8-meter-high and 10 to 15-meter Fuel depot(about 60x800= SE perimeter of the Work in an indus-1945 to Stavropols= town, south of a railroad line to meter area, railroad September 1948 trial enterprise wide container, about 30 кауа (spur) smaller, white painted the power plant containers, three underground containers, filled with gasoline, Liesel fuel and crude oil. The depot was guarded by sol-diers armed with submachine gumes and carbines. Outgoing shipments were not observed. Still under construction in March About 600 meters Construction of Motor vehicle repair 1947 to 1949. One 100x60 x12-meter workshop, Rostov north of the plant karah 1949 the workshop shop (about 1 km square, steel construction, with machinery being installed, one 40x30 mater boiler for farm machinery no railroad spur, wall built of slack stones) (kostselmash) house under construction; one 10x10meter transformer station under con-struction; two small houses for fire fighting equipment under construction; 80x10x8-meter administration and quartering building occupied by about one company; four fuel containers (each 4 meters long and 1.5 meters in dia-meter), piles of fuel barrels; two parking lots for several hundred trucks needing repair.
Soldiers held infantry drill in the forencon.

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and the same of th	2	3	4	5	6 7
l letrakhan	1945 to Eay 1949	Work in the City area	Ammunition dump (barbed-wire fence, Soviet Army gumrds)	Southern perimeter of the city, about 1.5 km east of the Volga Kiver, about 2 km Sh of the ci- tadel	Numerous underground ammunition shelters.
		25X1X	<u></u>	Caran	
Fiolovo (49°44° N/ 43°40° E)	1947 to July 1948		1. Artillery park	SE perimeter of the town	At least 500 artillery pieces of various caliber, including AA guns, AT guns and mortars, were seen. kepair and maintenable work was done on the heavily solked guns. Batches of 15 to 20 reconditioned guns were entrained for shipment. Guns, motor vehicles, infantry weapons and signal equipment etc. were detrained and moved to the artillery park or the barracks at intervals of 8 to 14 days.
			2. Kotor park	SE perimeter of the town, some hundred meters Sh of the artillery park	Num erous repaired and unserviceable trucks and passenger cars were ob- served, botor vehicles were repaired in the park and the adjoining bar- racks area.
			3. Barracks (one large and six small, two-story brick buildings, several small sheds and work- shops	Borsering on the motor park	Unit estimated at 200 troops, mostly wearing fatigue uniforms. Cars and epaulets were solfering colored, Athletic activities rather than arms drill were observed. The troops were chiefly employed, in the storage parks or at the railroad station.

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